

Document No. 1
 CHANGED IN CLASS: C
 1. CLASSIFIED
 CLASS: CHANGED TO: TS
 DIA Memo: 1 Apr 77
 Auth: DIA REG. 77/1783
 Date: 6/4/78 By: [REDACTED]

This document is hereby regraded to CONFIDENTIAL in accordance with the letter of 16 October 1978 from the Director of Central Intelligence to the Archivist of the United States.

Next Review Date: 2008

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP
INTELLIGENCE REPORT

25X1A 1/15

COUNTRY China

DATE: 25X1X

SUBJECT Communist Order of Battle: Manchuria

INFO. [REDACTED]

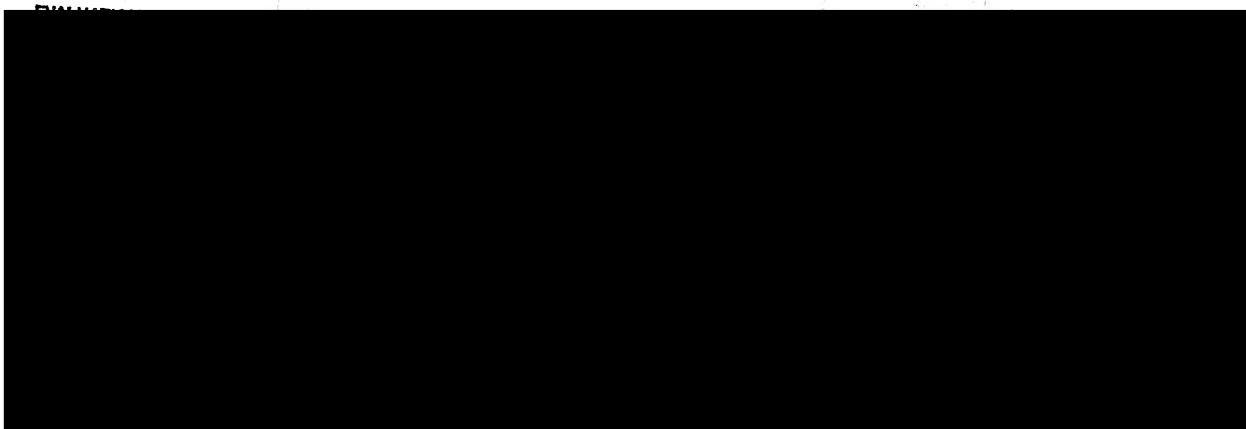
25X1A

DIST. 10 March 1947

ORIGIN
25X1X

PAGES 10

SUPPLEMENT



1 Division C.G. Liang "sing-tso" (梁興祚)

In the area
around Chiacho
(127-20, 43-43)
Kirin Province.

1 Rgt. C.C. Ts'ao Ts'an-chang (曹操章)

2 Rgt. C.O. Wang Yao-hui (汪耀輝)

3 Rgt. C.C. Liu Shan-fu (劉善福)

Total strength of the 1 Div., 7,000 men.

Division: 3 Rgts., 1 artillery Btry., 1 special Bn., 1 signal Co., 1 health section.

Regiment: 3 Bns., 1 mortar Co., 1 special Co., 1 signal Plat., 1 health Sq.

Battalion: 3 Cos., 1 machine gun Co., 1 special Plat., 1 signal Sq.

Company: 9 Cos.

Squad: 9 to 12 men.

Mortar Co.: 4 82mm mortars

Battery: 1 Howitzer, 3 Model 92 guns, 2 field guns, 50 rifles

Battalion: 2 to 3 L.N.G.

Company: 7 L.N.G., 2 to 3 grenade launchers. Rifles all Japanese.

The 1 Division, comprised mainly of men from Shantung, is regarded as the best Communist division. Replacements are taken from other trained units and not from locally recruited groups.

25X1A

CONFIDENTIAL

CLASSIFICATION CONFIDENTIAL

ADSO	X A DEP.	X FBT	SPDF	W/O B DEP.	DISTRIBUTION LISTING	X	MUST BE	OIR
DADSO	FBK							
EXEC.	FBL	FBX	SPOT	CFCB	10	X		
CONTROL	FBM							
PLANS	X FBP	EXCISED BEFORE PUBLIC RELEASE OF THIS DOCUMENT						

Approved For Release 2001/03/05 : CIA-RDP82-00457R000400180009-3

25X1A

- 2 -

<u>3 Division</u>	C.O. Huang K'e-ch'eng (黃克誠)	Stationed around Fuyu
7 Brig.	C.O. P'eng Ming-chih (彭明治)	(124-49, 45-11)
19 Rgt.	C.O. Chang Jung-ch'un (張榮春)*	
20 Rgt.	C.O. P'eng Fei (彭飛)	
21 Rgt.	C.O. K'ang Chi-fa (康紀發)	
8 Brig.	C.O. Chang T'ien-yün (張天雲)	
22 Rgt.	C.O. Wang T'ai-liang (王太良)*	
23 Rgt.	C.O. Li Jung-ssu (李榮泗)	
24 Rgt.	C.O. Liu Tai (劉岱)	
10 Brig.	C.O. Chung Wei (鍾偉)	
28 Rgt.	C.O. Meng Chin-kao (孟金高)	
29 Rgt.	C.O. Wang Feng-yu (王鳳餘)	
30 Rgt.	C.O. Wang Pai-fu (王乃夫)*	
Independent Brig.	C.O. Wu Shih-chien (吳石堅)*	
1 Rgt.	C.O. Yu Ho-tan (喻和坦)*	
2 Rgt.	C.O. Wu Ta-lin (吳大林)	
3 Rgt.	C.O. Chang Chieh-ch'eng (張錫誠)	

Total strength of the 3 Div. 26,000 men.

Division: 1 special Rgt., 3 signal Cos., health section, supply section.

Brigade: 3 Rgts., 1 special Bn., 1 cavalry Plat., 1 artillery Btry.

Regiment: 3 Bns., 1 mortar Co., 1 special Co., health section, signal Sq.

Battalion: 3 Cos., 1 signal Sq., 1 MG Sq.

Company: 9 Sqs.

Squad: 10 to 12 men.

Artillery Plat. of a Brig.: 3 75mm Howitzers.

Mortar Co.: 4 60mm mortars.

Company: over 70 rifles.

Regiment: 6 H.M.G.

Company: 6 L.M.G.

Old troops wear grey uniforms.

New troops wear yellow uniforms.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

25X1A

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

- 3 -

This Division lost a large percentage of its personnel in the battles of Manchuria and all the replacements were made from local recruits.

The 7 Brig. is the most powerful unit of the 3 Div. The Independent Brig. was newly formed and has had little or no training at all.

The 3 Div. was originally the 10 Brig. of the Communist New 4 Army, The 3 Div. has just taken in the 5 Brig.

<u>7 Division</u>	C.O. Yang Kuo-t'ien (楊國天) *
19 Brig.	C.O. P'eng Ching-wen (彭景文) * <i>Listed as CO, 19 Bde, 7 Co</i>
46 Rgt.	C.O. Unknown
47 Rgt.	C.O. "
20 Brig.	C.O. Liu Tzu-ch'i (劉子奇) *
58 Rgt.	C.O. Wu K'un-shan (吳坤山) *
59 Rgt.	C.O. Li P'ai-kang (李培康) *
60 Rgt.	C.O. Ch'en I-chai (陳一奇) *
21 Brig.	C.O. Wang Chao-hsiang (王兆相)
61 Rgt.	C.O. Ch'en Yun-tao (陳雲道) *
62 Rgt.	C.O. Unknown
63 Rgt.	C.O. Liu Chen-huan (劉震寰)

Total strength of the 7 Div. 11,000 men.

Division: 3 Brigs., 1 special Bn., 1 mortar Co., 1 signal Co., health section, supply section.

Regiment: 1 Btry, signal Plat., 1 special Co., health section.

Battalion: 4 Cos., 1 MG Co.

Company: 9 squads.

Squad: 9 or 10 men.

Battery of a regiment: 2 37mm anti-tank guns, 4 mortars.

Battery of a brigades: 3 guns (Model 19 or Model 92).

Battalion: 3 H.M.G.

Company: 4 to 6 L.M.G.

This division is made up mostly of guerrilla fighters from Shantung Province. They are not too willing to fight. Best unit of the division is 58 Rgt.

At present the 7 Div. is in the area around Shuangcheng (126-18, 45-23).

CONFIDENTIAL

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

- 4 -

1 Column	C.C. Yang Yung (楊勇)	This Column is in the area north-west of Pingchuan (118-35, 40-59)
107 Div.	C.O. Unknown	
1 Rgt.	C.O. "	
2 Rgt.	C.O. "	
3 Rgt.	C.O. "	
108 Div.	C.C. Huang Tang-kang (黃克剛)	
4 Rgt.	C.O. Unknown	
5 Rgt.	C.O. "	
6 Rgt.	C.O. "	
109 Div.	C.O. Li K'e-p'in (李克品)	
7 Rgt.	C.O. Unknown	
8 Rgt.	C.O. "	
9 Rgt.	C.O. "	

Total strength of this Column is 20,000 men.

Column: 2 Divs., 1 special Pln., 1 signal Co., 1 MG Co., health section, supply section.

Division: 3 Rts., 1 special Co., 1 signal Co., 1 health section.

Regiment: 1 special Plat., 1 signal Plat.

Battalion: 3 Cos., 1 MG Co.

Company: 9 Squads.

Squad: 10 men.

Battery: 3 mortars, 3 H.M.G.

Division: 18 H.M.G., 10 L.M.G.

Officers wear yellow uniforms and enlisted men grey.

2 Column	C.C. Huang Shou-fa (黃壽法) #
1 Brig.	C.O. Unknown
1 Rgt.	C.O. "
2 Rgt.	C.O. "
3 Rgt.	C.O. "
2 Brig.	C.O. Cheng Hung-lieh (張洪列)
4 Rgt.	C.O. Unknown
5 Rgt.	C.O. "
6 Rgt.	C.O. "

CONFIDENTIAL

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

- 5 -

3 Brig.	C.O. Chia Wen-ching (賀文勁) *
7 Rgt.	C.O. Unknown
8 Rgt.	C.O. "
9 Rgt.	C.O. "

Total strength of this Column : 12,000 men.

Column : 1 special Bn., MG and artillery Co., signal section, health section, supply section.

Brigade: 1 special Co., 1 signal Co., health section, supply section.

Regiment: 1 special Plat., signal Plat., health section.

Battalion: 3 Cos. and 1 MG Co.

Regiment: 6 to 10 small guns.

Company: 2 heavy and light MG, 3 grenade launchers.

This Column came from Chengte (117-52, 40-59) and Kupeikou (117-10, 40-42) in the first part of November 1945. Now in the area north of Yehpaishou (119-37, 41-23) and Lingyuan (119-13, 41-14).

3 Column	C.O. Tseng K'e-lin (曾克林) [cf. MA R-29-47]
7 Brig.	C.O. Tseng Kuo-hua (曾國華)
19 Rgt.	C.O. Chung T'en-ts'ai (鍾才才)
20 Rgt.	C.O. Chou P'ing-kuang (鄒平光)
21 Rgt.	C.O. Kou Tsai-chih (高在治)
8 Brig.	C.O. Yang Shu-yuan (楊樹元)
22 Rgt.	C.O. Yeh Yin-t'ing (葉蔭庭)*
23 Rgt.	C.O. Huang Ch'ang-hsien (黃長軒)*
24 Rgt.	C.O. Shang Hsing-chung (傷興忠)* #
9 Brig.	C.O. Lin Hsien-wen (林憲文)
25 Rgt.	C.O. Cheng Chih-shih (鄭志士)
26 Rgt.	C.O. Wu Shun-t'ien (烏順天)
27 Rgt.	C.O. Wei Chen-hua (魏振華)

Stationed around Liaopei, Huinan (126-15, 42-37), Chinchuan (126-19, 42-18), and Tioho (125-46, 42-17).

Total strength 14,000 men.

CONFIDENTIAL

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

- 6 -

Column : special Bn., Btry., signal Co., supply section, health section.

Brigade: special Co., btry., signal Co., supply section, health section.

Regiment: special Plat., signal Plat., health section.

Battalion: 3 Cos., 1 MG Co.

Company: 9 Sqds (110 men)

Battery of a brigade: 5 mortars.

Company: 60 Japanese model 38 rifles, 5 model 99 MG.

Battalion: 3 M.M.G.

The Equipment is poor and the troops lack training.

4 Column	C.C. Wu K'ie-han (吳克華)
10 Brig.	C.C. Yeh Jih-hua (葉日華)
28 Rgt.	C.C. Hu Jun-sheng (胡潤生)
29 Rgt.	C.C. Kuo Chia-yin (郭家陰)
30 Rgt.	C.C. Fu Teng-ting (副王頭) *
11 Brig.	C.C. Li Fu-tse (李福澤)
31 Rgt.	C.C. Chao Kuo-t'ai (趙國太)
32 Rgt.	C.C. Liu Chien-ch'iu (劉劍秋)
33 Rgt.	C.C. Chu Yung-shan (朱永山)
12 Brig.	C.C. Chiang Hsieh-jüan (江慶元)
34 Rgt.	C.C. Liu Hung-chi (劉洪義) *
35 Rgt.	C.C. Chu Wen-i (鞠文義)
36 Rgt.	C.C. Sung Tzu-ch'ien (宋子千) *

All located south of Penhsing (123-43, 41-20) and Yaicheng (122-41, 40-51) in Liaoning Province. Total strength 14,000 men.

Column : People's Militia 12 Rgt., artillery Rgt., signal Co., health section, supply section.

Brigade: special Co., artillery Bn., signal Co., health section, supply section.

Regiment: special Plat., signal Plat., health section.

Battalion: 3 Cos., 1 MG Co.

CONFIDENTIAL

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

- 7 -

Company: 9 Sq's.

Squad: 10 to 12 men.

Regiment: 5 Model 92 Inf. guns (70 mm. Howitzer) and mortars.

Battalion: 3 to 5 H.M.G.

Company: 4 to 6 L.M.G., 80 rifles, 3 grenade launchers.

Nearly all the personnel of this unit are natives of Manchuria.
 The 10 Brig. is the best equipped. The 12 Brig. does the least
 fighting.

7 Column	C.O. Wan I (萬 豪)
19 Brig.	C.O. Chiang Hua-ch'un (姜 華春)
55 Rgt.	C.O. Liu Chun (劉 春)
56 Rgt.	C.O. Chai Chung-yü (翟 仲愚) *
57 Rgt.	C.O. Hou Yüeh (侯 越)
20 Brig.	C.O. Kuan Sung-t'sao (管 松濤)
58 Rgt.	C.O. Hsüeh Ch'ao (薛 超)
59 Rgt.	C.O. Wu K'un-shan (伍 崇山)
60 Rgt.	C.O. unknown
21 Brig.	C.O. "
61 Rgt.	C.O. "
62 Rgt.	C.O. "
63 Rgt.	C.O. "

This unit is in the area of Kirin (126-32, 43-51), Chiacho (127-20, 43-43), and Tuhua (128-14, 43-22). Total strength 14,000.

Column : special Bn., artillery Rgt., signal Co., health section,
 supply section.

Brigade: special Co., artillery Bn.

Regiment: special Plat., signal Plat., health section.

Battalion: 3 Cos., 1 MG Co.

Company: 9 squads (100 men)

Regiment: 3 mortars

Battalion: 4 H.M.G., 5 L.M.G.

Company: 4 to 5 L.M.G., 60 rifles.

Most of the troops are natives of Manchuria. They have had very little training. Fighting power poor. Old trocos of this unit were natives of Anhwei Province.

CONFIDENTIAL

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

- 8 -

8 Column

22 Brig.	C.O. Unknown
64 Rgt.	C.O. Le Hua-sheng (羅華生)
65 Rgt.	C.O. Yang Ta-i (楊大易)
66 Rgt.	C.O. Yeh Chien-min (葉健民)*
23 Brig.	C.O. Fan Te-lin (范德林)
67 Rgt.	C.O. Ho Ch'ing-chi (賀清吉)*
68 Rgt.	C.O. Chiang Ch'ao (江潮)
69 Rgt.	C.O. Liu Chien-min (劉健民)
24 Brig.	C.O. Lu Lai-fa (盧來發)
70 Rgt.	C.O. Wang Hsiao-min (王孝民)
71 Rgt.	C.O. Huang Yung-hai (黃永海)*
72 Rgt.	C.O. Ch'i Lien-sheng (奇連生)

Located in the area around Chiacho (127-20, 43-43). Total strength 14,000 men.

Column : special Bn., artillery Rgt., signal Co., health section, supply section.

Brigade: special Co., artillery Bn., health section, supply section.

Regiment: special Plat., signal Plat., health section.

Battalion: 3 Cos., 1 MG Co.

Company: 9 Squads., (100 men).

Regiment: 3 mortars, 2 V.M.G., 3 to 5 L.M.G.

Company: 60 rifles.

All new recruits are natives of Manchuria, mostly were workers in the Fushun (123-54, 41-53) coal mines.

Je-Ch'a-Liao Border Area C.G. Li Yün-chang (李運昌)
Column (Jehol-Chahar-Liaoning)

1 Brig.	C.O. Ho Ssu-pin (何思瀅)
1 Rgt.	C.O. Unknown
2 Rgt.	C.O. "
3 Rgt.	C.O. "

Strength 4,000 men.

CONFIDENTIAL

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

- 9 -

Brigade: special Co., signal Co., mortar Co.

Regiment: special Plat., signal Plat. mortar Plat.

Battalion: 3 Cos., 1 MG Co.

Company: about 100 men.

Each soldier has 100 rounds of ammunition, 2 hand grenades. All arms and ammunition are Japanese.

2 Brig.	C.O. Liu K'e-yuan (劉克元)
4 Rgt.	C.O. Unknown
5 Rgt.	C.O. "
6 Rgt.	C.O. "

Strength 4,000 men.

3 Brig.	C.O. Li Wen-sheng (李文勝)
7 Rgt.	C.O. Unknown
8 Rgt.	C.O. "
9 Rgt.	C.O. "

Strength 4,000 men.

Brigade: special Co., MG and artillery Co., signal Co. health section.

Regiment: special Plat., signal Plat.

Battalion: 3 Cos.,

Company: 3 Plats.

Platoon: 3 Sqns.

Machine gun and artillery Co.: 3 small guns, 2 mortars, 4 H.M.G.
Rest of unit: equipment very mixed.

These 3 Brigs. are southwest of Chienchang (119-50, 40-49), Jehol.

4 Brig.	C.O. Unknown
---------	--------------

? Rgts.	
---------	--

Location: unknown

22 Brig.	C.O. Cu Tzu-fu (顧子富)
----------	----------------------

64 Rgt.	C.O. Unknown
---------	--------------

65 Rgt.	C.O. "
---------	--------

67 Rgt.	C.O. Chang Hsiac-ping (張曉冰)
---------	-----------------------------

Strength 4,000 men. Located in the area between Chaoyang (120-26, 41-34) and Chiennping (119-40, 41-38), Jehol.

CONFIDENTIAL

25X1A

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

- 10 -

Brigade: special Bn., engineer Co., signal Co.

Regiment: mortar Co., tank Plat., signal Plat., special Plat.

Battalion: 3 Cos., 1 MG Co.

Company: 9 light machine guns, all rifles are Japanese.
The 67 Rgt. has Soviet guns. All officers are from Honan.

27 Brig. C.O. Tinz Sheng (丁盛)

31 Rgt. C.O. Unknown

70 Rgt. C.O. "

71 Rgt. C.O. T'ien Ch'ang-chiang (田長江)

Strength 4,000 men. In the area between Yehpaishou (119-37, 41-23),
Lingyuan (119-18, 41-14) and Chienping (119-40, 41-58).

Regiment: 2 H.M.G., 4 mortars

Battalion: 3 mortars

Company: 3 to 4 L.M.G.

Each man: 4 hand grenades.

30 Brig. C.O. Chang Te-fa (張德發)

66 Rgt. C.O. Unknown

68 Rgt. C.O. Lai P'ang (賴鈴芳)

69 Rgt. C.O. Unknown

Strength 4,000 men. Located in the area south of Chihfeng (118-53,
42-18).

Battalion: 1 H.M.G.

Each man: 2 hand grenades. Rifles all mixed

All wear yellow uniforms.

Troops all natives of Honan Province. Most of them prefer to
surrender.

CONFIDENTIAL